NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 2. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

Interest Rate Risk:

As of June 30, the fair value, credit rating, percentage of portfolio and weighted average maturity of investments were as follows:

Investment Type		Fair Value	Standard and Poor's Credit Rating	Percentage of Portfolio	Weighted Average Maturity*
Virginia LGIP	\$	7,869,244	AAAm	55.74%	_
SNAP	Ψ	5,269,166	AAAm	37.33	-
First American Prime Obligations		2,202,100	7 KI KI IIII	37.33	
Fund		538,489	AAAm	3.81	.13
Fidelity Government Portfolio		157,613	AAAm	1.12	.08
Western Asset Money Market					
Fund		17,944	AAAm	.13	.08
Federated Treasury Obligations					
Fund		87,745	AAAm	.62	.04
Government National Mortgage					
Association		176,782	AAA	1.25	26.81
	<u>\$</u>	14,116,983		100.00%	.34

^{*}Weighted average maturity in years

	***********	Fair Value
Deposits Investments	\$ —	2,025,663 14,116,983
Total deposits and investments	<u>\$</u>	16,142,646
Reconciliation of deposits and investments to Exhibit 1: Cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents, restricted Investments	\$	9,175,398 6,790,466 176,782
Total deposits and investments	\$	16,142,646

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 2. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

Custodial Credit Risk:

The policy requires that all investment securities purchased by the City be held in safekeeping by a third party and evidenced by safekeeping receipts. As required by the *Code of Virginia*, all security holdings with maturities over 30 days may not be held in safekeeping with the "counterparty" to the investment transaction. As of June 30, investments are held in a bank's trust department in the City's name.

Restricted Amounts:

Restricted cash and cash equivalents and investments consist primarily of unused bond proceeds (\$5,132,801), balances required to be maintained as conditions of certain bond instruments (\$1,326,243), and other restricted purposes (\$311,422).

Note 3. Receivables

Receivables for the individual major funds, including applicable allowances for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

	_	General	 Water and Sewer	 Solid Waste	- —	Electric	. —	Total
Receivables								
Taxes	\$	299,361	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-	\$	299,361
Accounts		14,354	773,455	249,391		3,040,148		4,077,348
Note		-	 _	 _		50,000		50,000
Gross receivables Less: allowance for		313,715	773,455	249,391		3,090,148		4,426,709
uncollectibles		(61,827)	 (75,168)	 (20,534)		(328,692)	_	(486,221)
Net receivables	\$	251,888	\$ 698,287	\$ 228,857	\$	2,761,456	\$	3,940,488

Governmental funds report *deferred revenue* in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned. At June 30, *deferred revenue* was as follows:

	<u>U</u> i	navailable
Delinquent taxes receivable	<u>\$</u>	115,333

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 3. Receivables (Continued)

Note Receivable

In connection with the sale of certain assets in 2008, a \$100,000 non-interest-bearing note was issued. The remaining balance is due October 2008.

Note 4. Interfund/Interactivity Receivables, Payables and Transfers

Amounts due from/to other funds are as follows:

Receivable Fund	Payable Fund		Amount
Electric Electric	Water and Sewer Solid Waste	\$	1,112,055 345,302
		\$	1,457,357

The primary purposes of the interfund balances are to fund negative pooled cash amounts in the water and sewer and solid waste funds.

Interfund transfer is as follows:

Transfer Out Fund	Transfer In Fund	 Amount
Electric	General	\$ 1,467,000

The primary purpose of this transfer is to use unrestricted electric revenues to finance general fund programs in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

Interactivity transfer is as follows:

Transfer Out Activity	Transfer In Activity	 Amount
Governmental	Business-Type	\$ 3,810,761

The purpose of this transfer is to move capital assets of \$362,700, general obligation debt of \$1,877,266, and landfill post-closure liability of \$2,296,195 related to the closed landfill to governmental activities. This transfer eliminates the need for the general fund to make future transfers to the solid waste fund to pay these ongoing costs. These items do not constitute current financial resource flows; therefore, they are not reported in the general fund.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 5. Due to/from Other Governmental Units

Amounts due from other governmental units are as follows:

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities	
Bedford County				
Growth-sharing agreement	\$	44,681	\$	44,681
Joint tourism agreement		324,637		-
Blue Ridge Regional Jail				
Cost reimbursement		70,000		-
Commonwealth of Virginia				
Cost reimbursements		64,205		_
State sales tax		28,225		-
Local sales tax		86,242		-
Communications tax		25,960		-
Burn Building grant		100,000		-
	\$	743,950	\$	44,681
Amounts due to other governmental units are as follows:				
Bedford County				
Shared services	\$	734,759	\$	-
Bedford Joint Economic Development Authority		,		
contribution		-		42,757
	\$	734,759	\$	42,757

Note 6. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year was as follows:

Governmental Activities	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Capital assets, not depreciated Land	\$ 1,989,260	\$ 362,700	\$ -	\$ 2,351,960
Construction in progress	120,356	13,096	φ - -	133,452
Total capital assets, not depreciated	2,109,616	375,796		2,485,412
Capital assets, depreciated Buildings and improvements Machinery and equipment Infrastructure	12,372,150 7,106,285 11,143,442	621,959 1,109,358 278,705	66,700 244,378	12,927,409 7,971,265 11,422,147
Total capital assets, depreciated	30,621,877	2,010,022	311,078	32,320,821
Less accumulated depreciation	15,741,115	1,205,645	267,678	16,679,082
Total capital assets, depreciated, net	14,880,762	804,377	43,400	15,641,739
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 16,990,378	\$ 1,180,173	\$ 43,400	\$ 18,127,151

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 6. Capital Assets (Continued)

Business-type Activities	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Capital assets, not depreciated Land Construction in progress	\$ 1,330,717 110,659	\$ - 	\$ 362,700 70,660	\$ 968,017 1,246,593
Total capital assets, not depreciated	1,441,376	1,206,594	433,360	2,214,610
Capital assets, depreciated Buildings and improvements Machinery and equipment Landfill development costs Distribution and transmission systems	29,618,193 3,103,055 3,315,945 29,339,989	254,440 658,870 - 199,798	130,828 155,279 -	29,741,805 3,606,646 3,315,945 29,539,787
Total capital assets, depreciated	65,377,182	1,113,108	286,107	66,204,183
Less accumulated depreciation	30,147,661	1,542,879	266,927	31,423,613
Total capital assets, depreciated, net	35,229,521	(429,771)	19,180	34,780,570
Business-type activities capital assets, net	\$ 36,670,897	\$ 776,823	\$ 452,540	\$ 36,995,180

Included in governmental activities' capital assets is property in the amount of \$1,460,643 at June 30 financed by a capital lease. Included in business-type activities capital assets is property in the amount of \$717,885 at June 30 financed by a capital lease.

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs as follows:

Governmental activities		
General government administration	\$	108,508
Public safety		253,185
Public works		168,791
Education		506,372
Parks, recreation, and cultural		72,339
Community development		96,450
	<u>\$</u>	1,205,645
Business-type activities		
Water and sewer	\$	624,410
Solid waste		151,868
Electric		766,601
	<u>\$</u>	1,542,879

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 6. Capital Assets (Continued)

Construction Commitments

The City has active construction projects related to various items. At year end, the City's commitments with contractors on the projects are as follows:

	_ Sp	Spent to Date		Remaining ommitment
Governmental activities: WayFinder Signage Project	\$	12,096	\$	206,810
Business-type activities: 460 West JEDA Water Line Substation Business Park		235,821 914,096		101,499 449,024
	<u>\$</u>	1,162,013	\$	757,333

Note 7. Long-Term Liabilities

Prior Year Defeasance of Debt

In 2002 and 2006, the City defeased certain refunding bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service on the refunded bonds. During 2002 and 2006, the trust monies were used to retire the refunded bonds. The deferred costs are being amortized over the life of the new bonds as a component of interest expense.

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due within One Year
Governmental Activities: General obligation bonds	\$ 1,520,600	\$ 2,824,040	\$ 412,500	\$ 3,932,140	\$ 559,422
Literary fund loans	975,000	-	75,000	900,000	75,000
Capital leases	715,927	-	41,718	674,209	296,301
Compensated absences Landfill liability:	180,287	166,952	180,287	166,952	166,952
Closed landfill	_	2,296,195	39,195	2,257,000	1,547,368
Governmental activities					
long-term liabilities	\$ 3,391,814	\$ 5,287,187	\$ 748,700	\$ 7,930,301	\$ 2,645,043

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 7. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due within One Year
Business-type Activities: General obligation bonds	\$ 13 856 Q42	\$ 4,525,860	\$ 3,001,081	\$ 15,381,721	\$ 1.599.614
Revenue bonds	16,903,533	\$ 4,323,600 -	829,458	16,074,075	\$ 1,599,614 858,423
Compensated absences Landfill liability:	139,914	129,178	139,914	129,178	129,178
Open landfill	1,759,805	181,195	_	1,941,000	-
Closed landfill	2,296,195	<u> </u>	2,296,195		-
Business-type activities long-term liabilities	\$ 34,956,389	\$ 4,836,233	\$ 6,266,648	\$ 33,525,974	\$ 2,587,215

Governmental activities long-term liabilities are liquidated by the general fund.

At year end, the general fund reported a liability of \$249,653 of which \$100,830 related to a general obligation bond debt service payment and \$148,823 related to a capital lease debt service payment which were due prior to year end. This amount includes \$41,922 of accrued interest which is included in accrued interest payable on the statement of net assets. These amounts are also included in the long-term debt schedules in this note.

The annual requirements to amortize long-term debt and related interest are as follows:

				Governmen	tal	Activities			Business-type Activities							
Year Ended		General Bo	Obli onds	_		Other Long	g-T	erm Debt		General (Obl onds	0		Revenu	ıe E	Bonds
June 30		Principal		Interest		Principal		Interest		Principal	_	Interest		Principal		Interest
2009	\$	559,422	\$	169,882	\$	371,301	\$	54,493	\$	1,599,614	\$	423,407	\$	858,423	\$	689,452
2010		264,227		116,730		252,961		37,642		875,432		364,092		872,544	_	663,496
2011		287,537		103,117		259,198		29,184		900,441		334,049		911,826		633,082
2012		261,443		88,793		90,749		20,509		825,209		303,705		797,010		606,101
2013		333,588		75,106		75,000		18,000		1,054,414		272,325		723,851		578,499
2014-2018		745,004		217,944		375,000		56,250		4,637,737		855,502		4,076,406		2,405,667
2019-2023		1,166,395		121,471		150,000		6,750		5,263,767		281,723		5,092,576		1,397,735
2024-2028	_	314,524		26,266	_	-	_	-	_	225,107		18,797		2,741,439	*******	226,524
	\$	3,932,140	<u>\$</u>	919,309	\$	1,574,209	\$	222,828	\$	15,381,721	\$	2,853,600	\$	16,074,075	<u>\$</u>	7,200,556

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 7. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

Details of long-term indebtedness are as follows:

General Obligation Bonds:

	Interest Rates	Date Issued	Final Date		Amount of Original Issu		overnmental Activities	E	Business-type Activities
Virginia Public School Authorit	y								
Refunding	6.6-8.6	12/15/93	2008	:	\$ 1,700,00	0 \$	75,000	\$	-
Public Improvement	2.0-3.6	12/01/03	2013		\$ 1,460,00	0	925,000		-
Virginia Resources Authority:									
Taxable Water and Sewer	2.5	06/23/98	2019	,	\$ 5,225,00	0	-		3,379,673
Solid Waste Management									
Refunding	4.1-4.85	06/28/01	2013		\$ 2,375,00		285,551		859,449
Water and Sewer	3.1-4.85	06/06/02	2017		\$ 2,005,00	0	-		1,355,000
Virginia Revolving Loan Fund:									
Water and Sewer	0.0	04/25/02	2022		\$ 2,866,30		-		2,078,067
Water and Sewer	0.0	09/27/01	2022		\$ 1,800,000		-		1,260,000
Refunding	3.58	06/27/02	2009		\$ 1,498,90		153,800		-
Public Improvement	3.0	10/01/04	2010		\$ 1,200,000		-		317,163
Public Improvement	3.79-4.12	11/30/05	2026		\$ 2,766,968		1,546,211		1,106,509
Public Improvement	3.92	08/25/06	2009		\$ 500,000		_		500,000
Public Improvement	2.89-3.62	04/29/08	2023		5,472,43	3	946,578	_	4,525,860
							3,932,140		15,381,721
			Less defe				-		(66,489)
			Plus bond	l prem	ium		-		12,986
						\$	3.932.140	\$	15,328,218
						-		Ť	
Revenue Bonds:									
Virginia Resources Authority:									
Taxable Water and Sewer	0.0	01/91	2011	\$	3,990,672	\$		\$	709,207
Electric System Refunding	3.0-4.13	08/05	2025	\$	12,560,000	Ψ	_	Þ	11,320,000
Taxable Lease	7.81	06/96	2026	\$	2,630,000		_		2,180,000
Electric System	3.89-4.17	11/05	2026	\$	2,064,710		_		1,864,868
•					,,		<u> </u>		16,074,075
				Less d	leferred costs		_		(1,268,558)
					ond discount		-		(70,252)
			•	.5000				r	
						<u>\$</u>		\$	14,735,265
Other Long-Term Debt:									
Literary Fund Loans	3.0	01/98	2019	\$	1,500,000	<u>\$</u>	900,000	\$	
Capital Leases:									
Central Virginia radio									
communications equipment	5.72	05/96	2011	\$	387,309	\$	90,143	5	-
Equipment Lease	3.52	11/05	2011		717,885		584,066		-
						\$	674,209		
						—	071,207	_	

Bonds issued between 1991 and 1998 are callable subject to a maximum premium of 2.5%.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 7. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

General obligation bonds issued in April 2008 require that annual payments be made into a sinking fund for the accumulation of principal that will be paid out upon the term bonds' maturity in 2011, 2015 and 2023. Interest is payable semi-annually. The annual sinking fund requirements for principal are as follows:

Year Ended June 30	inking Fund Requirement
2009	\$ 403,474
2010	416,853
2011	430,681
2012	411,058
2013	424,847
2014-2018	1,745,678
2019-2023	 1,639,847
	\$ 5,472,438

Note 8. Landfill Closure and Postclosure Care Costs

Closed Landfill: The City closed its former landfill site in 1994. In accordance with federal and state laws, the City placed a final cover on this site and was required to perform certain maintenance and monitoring functions for a minimum of ten years after closure. The cumulative amount of estimated closure and postclosure care costs to date for this site, less cash paid for such costs to date, totals \$2,257,000. The presence of certain contaminants has been detected in the groundwater on adjacent property. The estimated liability is based on the Virginia Department of Environmental Quality ("DEQ") accepting the active remedy proposed by the City. If the DEQ does not accept the active remedy, the actual costs may increase. Also, actual costs may be higher due to inflation, changes in technology, changes in regulations, or other unforeseen circumstances. All assets and liabilities related to this landfill were transferred to governmental activities in 2008. (See Note 4)

Open Landfill: This landfill site began accepting waste in August 1994. State and federal laws require the City to place a final cover on this site when it stops accepting waste and to perform maintenance and monitoring functions for thirty years after closure. Although closure and postclosure care costs are paid only near or after the date the landfill stops accepting waste, the City reports a portion of these closure and postclosure care costs as an operating expense in each period based on landfill capacity used. The closure and postclosure liability at June 30 includes \$2,308,300 for this site, which represents the cumulative amount of estimated closure and postclosure care costs of \$1,941,000 reported to date, based on the use of approximately 84% of the estimated capacity. This amount is included in the solid waste fund. The City is shipping all waste except construction debris to the newly formed Region 2000 Service Authority (see Note 1A). The City expects to close the landfill in 2020. Actual costs may be higher due to inflation, changes in technology, changes in regulations, or other unforeseen circumstances.

The City uses the financial test method of demonstrating assurance for closure and postclosure care cost.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 9. Net Assets/Fund Equity

Reserved Fund Balance: Fund balance reserves are used to indicate the portion of fund balance that is not available for appropriation or is legally segregated for a specific future use. Fund balance is reserved in the general fund for the following:

Encumbrances	\$ 517,554
Debt service	538,489
Auditorium renovation	100,000
Perpetual care	660,604
Due from other governmental units	324,637
E-911	14,780
VCDG	 196,361
	\$ 2,352,425

<u>Designated Fund Balance:</u> Designations of fund balance are established to indicate tentative plans for financial resource utilization in a future period. Fund balance is designated in the general fund for payment of retired employees' life insurance.

<u>Deficit Net Assets</u>: At June 30, the solid waste fund had a deficit in net assets of \$(832,318). This deficit is anticipated to be recovered through future revenues, as well as possible transfers from the general fund or electric fund.

Note 10. Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Plan Description

Name of Plan: Virginia Retirement System (VRS)

Identification of Plan: Agent and Cost-Sharing Multiple-Employer Defined Benefit

Pension Plan

Administering Entity: Virginia Retirement System (System)

All full-time, salaried permanent employees of participating employers must participate in the VRS. Benefits vest after five years of service. Employees are eligible for an unreduced retirement benefit at age 65 with 5 years of service (age 60 for participating local law enforcement officers and firefighters) or at age 50 with at least 30 years of service if elected by the employer (age 50 with at least 25 years of service for participating local law enforcement officers and firefighters) payable monthly for life in an amount equal to 1.7% of their average final compensation (AFC) for each year of credited service. Benefits are actuarially reduced for retirees who retire prior to becoming eligible for full retirement benefits. In addition, retirees qualify for annual cost-of-living increases limited to 5% per year beginning in their second year of retirement. AFC is defined as the highest consecutive 36 months of reported compensation. Participating local law enforcement officers and firefighters may receive a monthly benefit supplement if they retire prior to age 65. The VRS also provides death and disability benefits. Title 51.1 of the *Code of Virginia* (1950), as amended, assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the General Assembly of Virginia.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 10. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Plan Description (Continued)

The system issues a publicly available comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for VRS. A copy of that report may be downloaded from their website at http://www.varetire.org/Pdf/Publications/2007annurept.pdf or obtained by writing to the System at P.O. Box 2500, Richmond, Virginia 23218-2500.

Funding Policy

Plan members are required by Title 51.1 of the *Code of Virginia* (1950), as amended, to contribute 5% of their annual salary to the VRS. The employer may assume this 5% member contribution. In addition, the City is required to contribute the remaining amounts necessary to fund its participation in the VRS using the actuarial basis specified by the *Code of Virginia* and approved by the VRS Board of Trustees. The City's contribution rate for the fiscal year ended 2008 was 18.01% of annual covered payroll. The City's contribution rate includes the employee's share of 5.00% paid by the employer.

The City has an agreement with the County of Bedford to operate the schools under a joint contract. Information relating to the employees of the Bedford County Schools is included in the Bedford County's financial statements.

Annual Pension Cost

For fiscal year 2008, the City's annual pension cost of \$829,366 was equal to the City's required and actual contributions.

Three-Year Trend Information

Fiscal Year Ending	ost (APC)	Percentage of APC Contributed	 Net Pension Obligation
June 30, 2008	\$ 829,366	100%	\$ -
June 30, 2007	\$ 874,241	100%	\$ _
June 30, 2006	\$ 842,735	100%	\$ -

The required contribution was determined as part of the June 30, 2005 actuarial valuation using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. The actuarial assumptions at June 30, 2007 included (a) 7.50% investment rate of return, (b) projected salary increases ranging from 3.75% to 5.73% per year, and (c) 2.50% per year cost-of-living adjustments. Both (a) and (b) included an inflation component of 2.50%. The actuarial value of the City's assets is equal to the modified market value of assets. This method uses techniques that smooth the effects of short-term volatility in the market value of assets over a five-year period. The City's unfunded actuarial accrued liability is being amortized as a level percentage of payroll on an open basis within a period of 21 years.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 10. Defined Benefit Pension Plan (Continued)

Funded Status and Funding Progress

As of June 30, 2007, the most recent actuarial valuation date, the plan was 75.84% funded. The actuarial accrued liability for benefits was \$19,383,049 and the actuarial value of assets was \$14,699,397, resulting in an unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) of \$4,683,652. The covered payroll (annual payroll of active employees covered by the plan) was \$4,925,257, and the ratio of the UAAL to the covered payroll was 95.09%.

The schedule of funding progress, presented as Required Supplementary Information following the notes to the financial statements, presents multiyear trend information about whether the actuarial value of plan assets is increasing or decreasing over time relative to the actuarial accrued liability for benefits.

Note 11. Service Contracts

Power Purchase Contracts

Holcomb Rock and Coleman Falls

In 2006, the City entered into an agreement through 2011 to purchase all of the energy generated from two hydroelectric facilities located on the James River. The agreement contains one-year extensions subsequent to the 2011 expiration date. The amount purchased by the City varies according to current hydrologic conditions but is estimated to be 15,000,000 kilowatt-hours per year. The City pays a fixed rate of \$0.0345 per kilowatt-hour for all energy produced by the facilities.

AMP-Ohio - Master Service Agreement

In 2006, the City signed a power sales agreement with AMP-Ohio which extends through 2017. The agreement requires the City to purchase a minimum amount of power which varies based on expected usage. The City is charged for this power at various adjustable rates based on current market conditions.

AMP-Ohio - Prairie State Energy Project

During 2008, the City entered into a power sales contract with AMP-Ohio whereby it and others agreed to participate in the guaranteed purchase of electric generation from a coal-fired generating facility in southwestern Illinois. The participants authorized AMP-Ohio to acquire ownership interest in the project, and the City agreed to purchase 1.89% of the power generated under that ownership interest. The contract is on a "take-or-pay" basis which means the City is required to pay for its guaranteed portion whether or not it is used and is not conditioned on the performance by AMP-Ohio under the contract. The obligations are required to be made whether or not the project is completed, operable, or operating and as long as bonds issued by AMP-Ohio remain outstanding. The amount payable under the contract is currently undeterminable. The contract extends through 2057. Payments under the agreement are not set to begin until the first commercial operation date which is anticipated to begin in 2011.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 11. Service Contracts (Continued)

Shared Services

Bedford County provides courthouse facilities and a centralized dispatching facility, as well as the services of the Sheriff, Commonwealth Attorney and Clerk of the Circuit Court to the City. The City reimburses the County for these services based on the total population of both localities as reported in the most recent census. For the current fiscal year, the City's population was 9.45% of the total population. In addition, the County provides health and welfare services to the City through the Departments of Health and Social Services, respectively. The City reimburses the County for these services based on the actual caseload.

Pursuant to an agreement dated June 28, 1988, the County provides public school services and educational programs for the students of the City. The City reimburses the County for its share of the net expenses based on its percentage of students as determined by the March 30 Average Daily Membership ("ADM"). Further, the City provides fire services to the County and the County reimburses the City for these services based on the number of fire calls answered.

Note 12. Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied on a fiscal year basis on July 1, the assessment date, and become a lien as of that date. The assessed value is as of July 1 for real property and January 1 for personal property. Real estate taxes are payable in four quarterly installments on September 30, December 31, March 31, and June 5. The real estate tax rate for fiscal year 2008 was \$.81 per \$100 of assessed value.

Personal property taxes are payable on December 5. A penalty of 10% for late payment and interest at the rate of 10% is charged on unpaid balances. The City bills and collects its own property taxes. Years 2008 and 2007 remain unchanged.

Note 13. Risk Management

The Risk Management programs of the City are as follows:

Workers' Compensation

The City is a member of the Virginia Municipal Group Self-Insured Association for workers' compensation insurance. Benefits are provided by the Commonwealth of Virginia. Premiums are based on covered payroll, job rates and claims experience. Total premiums for fiscal year 2008 were approximately \$107,000.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 13. Risk Management (Continued)

General Liability and Other

The City purchases insurance coverage for exposure related to property, general, boiler and machinery, flood, accident and automobile liability from Virginia Municipal Liability Pool. The City's property and contents are insured up to a limit of approximately \$60 million. The City maintains an additional \$5,000,000 umbrella policy over all forms of liability insurance. The City's Public Officials and Law Enforcement Liability and the School Board Legal Liability coverages, with a \$1,000,000 limit for each, are provided through a policy with the Commonwealth of Virginia. Total premiums for fiscal year 2008 were approximately \$211,000.

Healthcare

The City provides healthcare coverage for employees through a policy with Piedmont Community Health Plan. The City contributes \$370.70 monthly towards the premium for each employee that elects to be covered. Dependents of employees are also covered by the policy provided they pay the additional premium to the City. Total premiums for fiscal year 2008 were approximately \$699,000.

Other

There were no significant reductions in insurance coverages from the prior year and no settlements that exceeded the amount of insurance coverage during the last three fiscal years.

Note 14. Leases

The City is the lessor of certain equipment relating to an electric substation for a thirty-year term through 2026. The lessee provides all maintenance and repairs. The lease is a direct financing lease since the lessee will purchase the equipment at the end of the lease term.

Following are the components of the net investment in the direct financing lease:

Total minimum lease payments	\$ 6,267,570
Guaranteed residual value	1,369,086
Unearned income	 (5,137,909)
Net investment in direct financing lease	\$ 2,498,747

Monthly payments are \$29,152 through May 2026, at which time the guaranteed residual value is due.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 15. Commitments and Contingencies

Grant Programs

Under the terms of federal and state grants, periodic audits are required and certain costs may be questioned as not being appropriate expenditures under the terms of the grants. Such audits could lead to reimbursement to the grantor agencies. City management believes disallowances, if any, would not be material to the financial position of the City.

Litigation

A certain lawsuit is pending against the City. In the opinion of the City's management, after consulting with counsel, the potential loss, given insurance coverage, will not materially affect the City's financial position.

Reservoir Upgrade

The City is required by a regulatory agency to make significant improvements to its reservoir including a compacted concrete dam to replace the current earthen dam. The City is expected to derive an increase in both capacity and useful life of the reservoir and accordingly will not record a liability for the project. The cost is projected to be between \$5 and \$6 million. During 2007, the City obtained financing in the amount of \$500,000 at an interest rate of 3.92% to finance the design and engineering phase of construction.

Environmental Remediation

The City, along with a number of other parties, has been designated by the Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") as a potentially responsible party in relation to business conducted with a vendor. The EPA alleges that the vendor did not adequately contain and dispose of PCB's removed from unusable electric transformers and other electrical components provided by various customers including the City during the 1970's. As a result, PCB contamination has been found in streams and reservoirs surrounding the site.

The City is defending this designation by the EPA. The City does not believe that any significant liability will result from the matter; however, if the City is unsuccessful in defending the claim, potential costs for cleanup could be significant. The EPA would attempt to recover these costs from the various parties deemed responsible for the environmental damage.

Note 16. Joint Economic Development and Growth Sharing Agreement

The City and Bedford County entered an agreement dated in 1998 titled "Joint Economic Development and Growth Sharing Agreement." The agreement provides for the development of a jointly owned 110-acre industrial park within the City; designation of four economic development areas located in the County adjacent to the City for which water and sewer will be made available; and development of a long range plan to address water and sewer needs in central Bedford County.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2008

Note 16. Joint Economic Development and Growth Sharing Agreement (Continued)

The City and County agreed in perpetuity to share equally all local taxes on real estate, personal property and machinery and tools, merchant's capital, sales and use taxes, and all business, professional and occupational taxation and any other taxes generated in respect to properties and activities within the Economic Development Areas (including the Industrial Park site located within the City and four designated areas located within the County).

Note 17. Other Postemployment Benefits

The City provides limited healthcare benefits to qualifying retirees until the earlier of age 65 or reaching eligibility for Medicaid and/or Medicare. The City's contributions under this program are accounted for on a current disbursement basis. The City's contribution for the year ended June 30 was approximately \$27,000 and included five participants.

GASB Statement No. 45, Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions, establishes standards for the measurement, recognition and display of OPEB expense and related liabilities in the financial statements. Management has not completed the process of evaluating the effects of adopting this standard, and is therefore unable to disclose the impact of adoption. This statement will be effective for the year ended June 30, 2009.

Note 18. New Accounting Standards

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) has issued the following statements which are not yet effective.

GASB Statement No. 49, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pollution Remediation Obligations, addresses accounting and financial reporting standards for certain obligations to address the effects of existing pollution through pollution remediation activities such as site assessments and cleanups. The standard excludes pollution prevention or control obligations with respect to current operations, and future pollution remediation activities that are required upon retirement of an asset, such as landfill closure and postclosure care. Upon the occurrence of certain events, a government is required to estimate expected pollution remediation outlays and determine whether those outlays should be accrued as a liability, or, if appropriate, capitalized when goods and services are received. Management does not believe that the effects of adopting this standard will be material. This statement will be effective for the year ended June 30, 2009.

GASB Statement No. 51, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Intangible Assets, provides specific guidance on the recognition, initial measurement, and amortization of intangible assets. Management has not yet evaluated the effects, if any, of adopting this standard, but does not expect them to be material. This statement will be effective for the year ending June 30, 2010.

GASB Statement No. 53, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Derivative Instruments, addresses the recognition, measurement, and disclosure of information regarding derivative instruments entered into by state and local governments. A key provision in this statement is that most of the derivative instruments covered in its scope will be reported at fair value. Management has not yet evaluated the effects, if any, of adopting this standard, but does not expect them to be material. This statement will be effective for the year ending June 30, 2010.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

EXHIBIT 11

CITY OF BEDFORD, VIRGINIA

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION ANALYSIS OF FUNDING PROGRESS FOR DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN June 30, 2008

	(a)		(b)	(b-a) Unfunded	(a/b)	(c)	((b-a)/c)
Actuarial Valuation Date	Actuarial Value of Assets	Lia	Actuarial Accrued ability (AAL)	Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL)	Funded Ratio	Annual Covered Payroll	UAAL as of Percentage of Covered Payroll
June 30, 2005	\$ 12,380,744	\$	17,509,112	\$ 5,128,368	70.71%	\$ 4,774,738	107.41%
June 30, 2006	\$ 13,088,502	\$	16,821,731	\$ 3,733,229	77.81%	\$ 4,789,919	77.94%
June 30, 2007	\$ 14,699,397	\$	19,383,049	\$ 4,683,652	75.84%	\$ 4,925,257	95.09%

STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the City of Bedford's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the City's overall financial health.

Contents	<u>Table</u>
Financial Trends These tables contain trend information to help the reader understand how the City's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	1-4
Revenue Capacity These tables contain information to help the reader assess the factors affecting the City's ability to generate its property and sales taxes.	5-7
Debt Capacity These tables present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the City's current levels of outstanding debt and the City's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	8-10
Demographic and Economic Information These tables offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the City's financial activities take place and to help make comparisons over time and with other governments.	11-12
Operating Information These schedules contain information about the City's operations and resources to help the reader understand how the City's financial information relates to the services it provides and the activities it performs.	13-15

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the Comprehensive Annual Financial Reports for the relevant year. The City implemented GASB Statement 34 in 2003; schedules presenting government-wide information include information beginning in that year.

City of Bedford, Virginia Net Assets by Component Last Six Fiscal Years

(accrual basis of accounting)

			Fisca	l Year		
	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003
Governmental activities						
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 15,245,441	\$ 14,745,115	\$ 14,470,547	\$ 13,545,504	\$ 13,153,135	\$12,064,211
Unrestricted	(1,934,063)	2,042,536	1,965,046	2,504,784	3,515,785	4,248,602
Total governmental activities net assets	\$ 13,311,378	\$ 16,787,651	\$ 16,435,593	\$ 16,050,288	\$ 16,668,920	\$16,312,813
Business-type activities						
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 13,137,264	\$ 11,813,722	\$ 8,371,842	\$ 8,058,562	\$ 3,652,555	\$ 1,687,513
Unrestricted	10,469,136	6,880,977	10,518,305	12,817,093	15,139,520	17,120,145
Total business-type activities net assets	\$ 23,606,400	\$ 18,694,699	\$ 18,890,147	\$ 20,875,655	\$ 18,792,075	\$18,807,658
Primary government						
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	\$ 28,382,705	\$ 26,558,837	\$ 22,842,389	\$ 21,604,066	\$ 16,805,690	\$13,751,724
Unrestricted	8,535,073	8,923,513	12,483,351	15,321,877	18,655,305	21,368,747
Total primary government net assets	\$ 36,917,778	\$ 35,482,350	\$ 35,325,740	\$ 36,925,943	\$ 35,460,995	\$35,120,471

Note: The City began to report accrual information when it completed GASB Statement 34 in fiscal year 2003.

City of Bedford, Virginia Changes in Net Assets by Component Last Six Fiscal Years

(accrual basis of accounting)

	Fiscal Year										
	2008		2007		2006		2005		2004		2003
Expenses											
Governmental activities:											
General government	\$ 1,157,362	\$	1,108,975	\$	1,255,082	\$	1,207,094	\$	1,009,729	\$	947,472
Judicial administration	45,844	Ψ	20,269	Ψ	22,108	Ψ	27,097	Ψ	11,587	Ψ	22,602
Public safety	3,551,640		3,491,536		3,147,207		2,792,008		2,693,711		2,432,172
Public works	1,800,835		1,870,534		1,734,423		1,544,583		1,561,611		1,822,153
Health and welfare	859,833		675,828		558,469		721,935		366,032		491,097
Education	7,521,071		7,280,991		6,924,063		6,327,656		6,320,200		5,567,031
Parks, recreation and cultural	968,399		990,201		947,889		953,698		905,957		846,373
Community development	525,207		464,080		518,251		1,123,443		370,323		753,717
Nondepartmental	10,923		1,208		7,829		486		11,580		5,665
Interest on long-term debt	224,815		137,765		112,811		169,253		161,260		157,533
Total governmental activities	16,665,929		16,041,387		15,228,132		14,867,253		13,411,990	***************************************	13,045,815
Business-type activities:											10,010,010
Water and Sewer	2,889,286		3,074,722		3,046,030		2,906,751		2,765,384		2,603,408
Solid Waste	1,225,962		1,789,163		2,097,695		1,049,661		2,989,664		1,160,635
Electric	19,353,950		18,798,435		15,305,400		10,252,537		10,125,068		10,673,208
Total business-type activities expense	23,469,198		23,662,320		20,449,125		14,208,949		15,880,116		14,437,251
Total primary government expenses	40,135,127		39,703,707		35,677,257		29,076,202		29,292,106		27,483,066
rogram Revenues Governmental activities:											
Charges for services:											
General government	265,733		276,964		259,823		279,606		9,053		-
Public Safety	125,533		125,411		111,122		77,334		105,953		71,292
Parks, recreation and cultural	105,913		105,283		91,610		105,338		252,765		203,145
Operating grants and contributions	6,036,954		5,916,844		5,403,786		5,141,468		4,996,519		4,815,749
Capital grants and contributions Total governmental activities	610,115		229,931		171,077		262,155		483,588		113,318
program revenues	7,144,248		6,654,433		6,037,418		5,865,901		5,847,878		5,203,504
Business-type activities:											
Charges for services:											
Water and Sewer	3,316,832		2,823,034		2,736,581		2,703,699		2,679,837		2,676,689
Solid Waste	1,091,627		1,130,918		1,045,479		959,414		878,092		1,037,228
Electric	20,393,092		19,686,578		15,600,264		12,944,906		12,285,888		12,750,334
Operating grants and contributions	333,872		330,314		371,778		201,470		299,228		231,473
Capital grants and contributions	102,100		-								-
Total business-type activities											
program revenues	25,237,523		23,970,844		19,754,102		16,809,489		16,143,045		16,695,724
Total primary government											
program revenues	32,381,771		30,625,277		25,791,520		22,675,390		21,990,923		21,899,228
et (expense) revenue											
Governmental activities	(9,521,681)		(9,386,954)		(9,190,714)		(9,001,352)		(7,564,112)		(7,842,311)
Business-type activities	1,768,325		308,524		(695,023)		2,600,540		262,929		2,258,473
								_			

(Continued)

City of Bedford, Virginia Changes in Net Assets by Component Last Six Fiscal Years

(accrual basis of accounting)

				Fisca	l Yea	г		
		2008	 2007	 2006		2005	 2004	 2003
General Revenues and Other Changes								
Governmental activities:								
Taxes								
Property taxes	\$	4,300,745	\$ 4,269,862	\$ 3,615,417	\$	3,568,818	\$ 3,473,488	\$ 3,395,115
Sales taxes		998,680	1,017,547	927,493		968,531	869,635	843,739
Business license tax		656,230	671,322	617,347		637,336	631,865	609,905
Meals tax		681,216	650,068	557,659		521,767	512,743	503,307
Other local taxes		540,166	537,283	495,420		400,521	380,592	412,599
Intergovernmental revenue not								
restricted		939,102	971,695	982,103		903,654	977,227	917,835
Investment earnings		247,573	404,158	343,308		221,008	113,116	156,775
Contribution of property		-	-	-		_	<u></u>	(990,590)
Gain on sale of assets		-	4,621	26,212		15,128	-	-
Other		25,457	22,720	57,037		57,333	714	1,731
Transfers		(2,343,761)	 1,189,736	 1,954,023		1,003,825	981,550	 1,467,000
Total governmental activities		6,045,408	9,739,012	9,576,019		8,297,921	7,940,930	7,317,416
Business-type activities:	***********						 	
Investment earnings		631,292	685,764	663,538		486,865	497,038	546,077
Gain on sale of capital assets		168,323	-	_		-	-	-
Transfers		2,343,761	 (1,189,736)	 (1,954,023)		(1,003,825)	 (981,550)	 (1,467,000)
Total business-type activities		3,143,376	 (503,972)	 (1,290,485)		(516,960)	 (484,512)	(920,923)
Total primary government		9,188,784	 9,235,040	 8,285,534		7,780,961	 7,456,418	 6,396,493
Changes in Net Assets								
Governmental activities		(3,476,273)	352,058	385,305		(703,431)	376,818	(524,895)
Business-type activities		4,911,701	 (195,448)	(1,985,508)		2,083,580	 (221,583)	1,337,550
Total primary government	\$	1,435,428	\$ 156,610	\$ (1,600,203)	\$	1,380,149	\$ 155,235	\$ 812,655

City of Bedford, Virginia
Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

6661	\$ 36,772 5 \$ 36,772 5 726,161 0 \$ 762,933	↔ •>	7 456,927	6
2000	\$ 662,515 3,461,705 \$ 4,124,220	\$ 3,264	495,367	\$ 498.631
2001	\$ 300,510 3,066,188 \$3,366,698	· ~	532,812	\$ 532.812
2002	\$ 802,269 2,867,473 \$ 3,669,742	, ⇔	536,662	\$ 536.662
2003	\$ 747,272 2,949,240 \$ 3,696,512	· €⁄3	509,050	\$ 509.050
2004	\$ 2,211,940 1,794,152 \$ 4,006,092	· &9	479,407	\$ 479,407
2005	\$ 1,583,500 377,825 \$ 1,961,325	↔	455,774	\$ 455,774
2006	\$ 1,625,713 759,917 \$ 2,385,630	, 69	469,703	\$ 469,703
2007	62,431,433 611,421 63,042,854	' 69	1	- \$
2008	\$ 2,352,425 \$ 453,160 \$ \$ 2,805,585	· &		د
	General Fund Reserved Unreserved Total general fund	All Other Governmental Funds Reserved Unreserved, reported in:	Special revenue funds	l otal all other governmental funds

City of Bedford, Virginia
Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
Last Ten Fiscal Years
(modified accrual basis of accounting)

D	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Terror	. t		1							
1 dAcs	066,681,7	\$ 7,107,098	\$ 6,205,510	\$ 6,088,806	\$ 5,920,497	\$ 5,839,083	\$ 5,695,811	\$5,385,880	\$ 5,476,530	\$ 5,383,260
Permits, privilege fees, and licenses	36,827	33,833	25,491	35,221	31,701	33,828	18,686	21,183	24,213	43.183
Fines and forfeitures	88,201	91,148	84,687	41,628	71,577	34,959	22,478	35.210	41.795	48,839
Revenue from use of money and property	247,573	404,157	343,308	221,008	122,171	156,775	257,035	543,651	430,875	390,836
Charges for services	260,756	278,926	275,364	215,394	251.822	205,432	98,070	75,220	72.160	156 870
Other	137,233	8,832	140,076	260,834	98,305	117,299	205,624	163,811	234.488	213.428
Intergovernmental	7,492,240	7,257,145	6,517,543	6,307,277	6,363,359	5,751,668	5,747,907	5,307,680	5,024,264	4,920,658
Total revenues	15,452,820	15,181,139	13,591,979	13,170,168	12,859,432	12,139,044	12,045,611	11,532,635	11,304,325	11,157,074
Expenditures										A 10 to 0 t
General government	1,095,027	1,041,035	1,415,552	1,456,413	1,085,412	953,974	1,056,528	906,888	919.310	806.879
Judicial administration	45,844	20,269	22,108	27,097	11,587	22,602	22,759	34,594	29,109	26.314
Public safety	4,529,012	3,305,259	3,120,698	3,122,124	2,516,748	2,211,078	2,234,097	2,267,808	1.947,134	2.154.991
Public works	2,186,661	2,039,525	2,063,237	2,043,948	1,774,348	2,062,111	1,981,739	2,349,870	1.611.825	1.628.381
Parks, recreation and cultural	896,368	980,295	908,539	914,838	953,378	833,436	851,716	919,735	782.351	706 469
Health and welfare	859,833	675,828	558,469	721,935	366,032	491,097	688,613	422,997	356,282	231,771
Education		6,849,211	6,583,537	6,111,105	6,301,173	5,510,608	5,155,699	4,828,153	4.460,758	4.419.987
Community development		381,138	472,557	1,069,227	1,055,270	733,458	511,929	287,659	295.258	822.078
Nondepartmental	10,923	1,208	7,829	486	11,580	5,665	2,665	237,652	7,828	32.041
Capital projects	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	1	,	1,528,220
Debt service:										
Bond issuance costs	7,178	•	24,570	•	42,431	•	•	•	•	
Principal	736,949	762,152	626,979	640,018	555,387	625,289	581,776	707,822	2,068,311	503,658
	102,209	132,033	132,389	150,350	141,699	157,568	260,741	253,834	283,265	323,208
Total expenditures	18,149,425	16,187,975	15,936,664	16,257,521	14,815,045	13,606,886	13,348,262	13,199,030	12,761,431	13,183,997
Excess of revenues over	9									
(under) expenditures	(2,696,605)	(1,006,836)	(2,344,685)	(3,087,353)	(1,955,613)	(1,467,842)	(1,302,651)	(1,666,395)	(1,457,106)	(2,026,923)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)										
Proceeds from borrowing	946,774	•	717,885	197,925	1,460,000	•	1,498,900	•	1.994.476	٠
Payment to refunded bond escrow agent	,	•	٠	1		•	(1,482,989)	•	• •	•
Proceeds from sale of assets	45,562	4,621	26,212	15,128	•	•		•	1	•
Principal payment of capital lease	•	•	,	(197,925)	•	•	•	٠	1	
Transfers in	1,467,000	1,904,366	2,162,023	1,505,875	1,467,000	1,502,637	1,084,989	1,104,367	1,492,090	3,090,985
I ransiers out		(714,630)	(208,000)	(502,050)	(485,450)	(35,637)	(18,989)	(161,313)	(226,542)	(1,991,777)
Total other financing sources (uses)	2,459,336	1,194,357	2,698,120	1,018,953	2,441,550	1,467,000	1,081,911	943,054	3,260,024	1,099,208
Net change in fund balances	\$ (237,269)	\$ 187,521	\$ 353,435	\$(2,068,400)	\$ 485,937	\$ (842)	\$ (220,740)	\$ (723,341)	\$ 1,802,918	\$ (927,715)
Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	5.73%	5.52%	4.77%	4.86%	4.71%	5.75%	6.31%	7.29%	18.43%	7.09%

City of Bedford, Virginia Assessed Value and Actual Value of Taxable Property Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year	Real Estate	Personal Property	Machinery and Tools	Public Service Corporation	Mobile Homes	Total Assessed Value	Total Direct Tax Rate(1)
2008	\$ 396,308,300	\$47,144,412	\$33,851,260	\$ 9,845,100	\$ 416,600	\$ 487,565,672	0.94
2007	395,464,300	46,294,050	31,804,750	7,716,900	425,900	481,705,900	0.93
2006	318,993,200	43,796,730	30,216,970	8,913,570	478,800	402,399,270	0.96
2005	313,729,100	41,338,270	30,194,580	10,437,161	486,600	396,185,711	0.95
2004	310,247,885	43,485,320	33,098,380	11,620,498	520,700	398,972,783	0.96
2003	303,930,500	42,366,120	32,527,560	11,338,521	499,500	390,662,201	0.96
2002	280,111,000	42,745,030	49,272,330	11,220,564	562,800	383,911,724	0.98
2001	276,036,900	41,873,067	49,506,720	11,408,544	525,800	379,351,031	0.98
2000	273,096,200	37,570,470	45,324,990	10,913,839	474,800	367,380,299	0.96
1999	270,067,216	36,990,630	42,489,190	9,570,920	520,100	359,638,056	0.97

Notes: Property is assessed at full market value. Properties are reassessed once every 4 years.

⁽¹⁾ Per \$1,000 of assessed value.

TABLE 6

City of Bedford, Virginia Principal Electrical Customers Current Year

Fiscal Year 2008 Fiscal Year 2007 Percentage of Percentage of **Total City Total City** Electrical Electrical Customer Rank Revenue Revenue Revenue Rank Revenue Wheelabrator Abrasives 1 \$ 1,986,383 9.74% 1 \$1,871,211 10.37% 2 **Bedford Weaving** 751,093 3.68% 2 693,591 3.84% Golden West 3 622,685 3.05% 607,495 3 3.37% **Smyth Companies** 371,232 4 1.82% 370,151 5 2.05% **Rubatex International** 5 363,835 1.78% 379,691 4 2.10% City of Bedford 315,197 6 1.55% 309,365 6 1.72% Wal-Mart 7 282,433 293,836 1.44% 7 1.57% Liberty High School 8 8 272,862 1.34% 267,570 1.48% Frank Chervan 259,447 9 1.27% 9 260,473 1.44% **Bedford Memorial Hospital** 238,445 10 1.17% 10 230,651 1.28% 27.84% 29.22% \$ 5,475,015 \$ 5,272,631

Note: Information prior to 2007 is unavailable.

City of Bedford, Virginia Property Tax Levies and Collections Last Ten Fiscal Years

			Collected within the					
Ta	ixes Levied		Fiscal Year o	f the Levy	Collections		Total Collecti	ions to Date
	for the			Percentage	in Subsequent			Percentage
F	iscal Year		Amount	of Levy	Years		Amount	of Levy
\$	4,528,055	\$	4,487,102	99.10%	\$ -	\$	4,487,102	99.10%
	4,416,965		4,251,913	96.26%	55,795		4,307,708	97.53%
	3,860,961		3,552,698	92.02%	78,423		3,631,121	94.05%
	3,664,491		3,445,326	94.02%	66,309		3,511,635	95.83%
	3,650,823		3,407,560	93.34%	127,558		3,535,118	96.83%
	3,577,953		3,342,430	93.42%	67,632		3,410,062	95.31%
	3,494,359		3,259,443	93.28%	40,860		3,300,303	94.45%
	3,455,872		3,002,760	86.89%	330,114		3,332,874	96.44%
	3,393,161		3,289,224	96.94%	47,657		3,336,881	98.34%
	3,302,804		3,206,752	97.09%	61,944		3,268,696	98.97%
	F	Fiscal Year \$ 4,528,055 4,416,965 3,860,961 3,664,491 3,650,823 3,577,953 3,494,359 3,455,872 3,393,161	for the Fiscal Year \$ 4,528,055 \$ 4,416,965 \$ 3,860,961 \$ 3,664,491 \$ 3,650,823 \$ 3,577,953 \$ 3,494,359 \$ 3,455,872 \$ 3,393,161	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year Fiscal Year Fiscal Year \$ 4,528,055 \$ 4,487,102 4,416,965 4,251,913 3,860,961 3,552,698 3,664,491 3,445,326 3,650,823 3,407,560 3,577,953 3,342,430 3,494,359 3,259,443 3,455,872 3,002,760 3,393,161 3,289,224	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year Fiscal Year of the Levy of Levy \$ 4,528,055 \$ 4,487,102 99.10% 4,416,965 4,251,913 96.26% 3,860,961 3,552,698 92.02% 3,664,491 3,445,326 94.02% 3,650,823 3,407,560 93.34% 3,577,953 3,342,430 93.42% 3,494,359 3,259,443 93.28% 3,455,872 3,002,760 86.89% 3,393,161 3,289,224 96.94%	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year Fiscal Year Percentage of Levy Collections in Subsequent Years \$ 4,528,055 \$ 4,487,102 99.10% \$ -4,416,965 4,251,913 96.26% 55,795 3,860,961 3,552,698 92.02% 78,423 3,664,491 3,445,326 94.02% 66,309 3,650,823 3,407,560 93.34% 127,558 3,577,953 3,342,430 93.42% 67,632 3,494,359 3,259,443 93.28% 40,860 3,455,872 3,002,760 86.89% 330,114 3,393,161 3,289,224 96,94% 47,657	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year Fiscal Year Percentage of Levy Collections in Subsequent Years \$ 4,528,055 \$ 4,487,102 99.10% \$ - \$ \$ 4,416,965 4,251,913 96.26% 55,795 3,860,961 3,552,698 92.02% 78,423 3,664,491 3,445,326 94.02% 66,309 3,650,823 3,407,560 93.34% 127,558 3,577,953 3,342,430 93.42% 67,632 3,494,359 3,259,443 93.28% 40,860 3,455,872 3,002,760 86.89% 330,114 3,393,161 3,289,224 96.94% 47,657	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year Fiscal Year of the Levy of Levy Collections in Subsequent Years Total Collections in Subsequent Years \$ 4,528,055 \$ 4,487,102 99.10% \$ - \$ 4,487,102 \$ 4,416,965 \$ 4,251,913 96.26% 55,795 \$ 4,307,708 \$ 3,860,961 \$ 3,552,698 92.02% 78,423 3,631,121 \$ 3,664,491 \$ 3,445,326 94.02% 66,309 3,511,635 \$ 3,650,823 \$ 3,407,560 93.34% 127,558 3,535,118 \$ 3,577,953 \$ 3,342,430 93.42% 67,632 3,410,062 \$ 3,494,359 \$ 3,259,443 93.28% 40,860 3,300,303 \$ 3,455,872 \$ 3,002,760 86.89% 330,114 3,332,874 \$ 3,393,161 \$ 3,289,224 96.94% 47,657 3,336,881

Source: Tax Records of the City.

City of Bedford, Virginia Legal Debt Margin Information Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Debt limit	\$ 40,615,340 \$40,289,520 \$32,757,867	\$40,289,520	\$32,757,867	\$32,374,542	\$32,154,124	\$31,492,480	\$29,090,080	\$28,717,501	\$28,371,674	\$27,930,918
Total net debt applicable to limit	20,213,861	20,213,861 15,377,542 16,664,323	16,664,323	15,551,377	15,924,181	15,354,958	14,028,228	14,028,228 10,946,132	10,716,683	6,381,201
Legal debt margin	\$ 20,401,479 \$24,911,978 \$16,093,544	\$24,911,978	\$16,093,544	\$16,823,165	\$16,229,943	\$16,137,522	\$15,061,852	\$17,771,369	\$17,654,991	\$21,549,717
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	49.77%	38.17%	50.87%	48.04%	49.52%	48.76%	48.22%	38.12%	37.77%	22.85%

Legal Debt Margin Calculation for Fiscal Year 2008

\$ 406,153,400	\$ 40,615,340		(19,313,861)	(900,000)	\$ 20,401,479	
Assessed value	Debt limit (10% of assessed value)	Less debt applicable to limit:	General obligation bonds	Other long-term obligations	Legal debt margin	

City of Bedford, Virginia Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type Last Ten Fiscal Years

General Restricted to the Principal Bonds Total Actual Value Colligation Property Capital Principal Bonds Debt Principal Bonds Principal Principal Bonds Debt Principal Bonds Debt Principal Bonds Principal Principal Bonds Debt Principal Bonds Debt Principal Bonds Principal Principal Bonds Debt Principal Bonds Principal Bonds Debt Principal Bonds Debt Principal Bonds Prin				Local Amounta		Downstate		Other Governmental Activities Debt			
Obligation Bedevelopment Repaying Bonded Debt Bonds General Prioptal Per Property Gaptia Payable Location Property Capital Bonds Octavable Per Property Per Property Capital Bonds Capita		General		Restricted to	Total	rercentage of Actual Value					
S indis Bonds Principal Bonded Debt Property Capita Payable L. Say 21,40 S in Say 21,40 Principal Property Capita Principal Property Capital Property	iscal	Obligation	Redevelopment	Repaying	General	of Taxable	Per	Notes	Capital		Other
\$ 3,932,140 \$ \$ \$ 3,932,140 0.81% 634 \$ \$ \$ 1,520,600 0.32% 245 \$ 2,047,200 0.32% 245 2,047,200 0.51% 330 2,047,200 0.51% 330 2,047,200 0.51% 330 2,047,200 0.65% 444 2,047,200 0.65% 449	Year	Bonds	Bonds	Principal	Bonded Debt	Property	Capita	Payable	Leases		Debt
1,520,600	8003		•			0.81%	634	· •		د	000 006
2,047,200 2,047,200 0.51% 330 2,573,300 0.65% 414 - 2,573,300 0.65% 414 - 2,573,300 0.65% 414 2,513,300 0.65% 414 2,018,100 0.77% 497 2,018,100 0.52% 323 2,413,900 0.63% 430 2,715,000 0.72% 430 0.72	2007	1,520,600	,	•	_	0.32%	245	,			975 000
2,573,300 2,573,300 0,65% 414 2,018,100 0,77% 497 2,018,100 0,77% 497 2,018,100 0,52% 323 2,413,900 0,52% 385 2,413,900 0,72% 3,170,000 2,175,000 0,72% 3,170,000 0,86% 503 38,218 3,470,000 2,170,000 0,86% 503 38,218 3,470,000 2,170,000 0,86% 503 38,218 3,470,000 0,86% 503 3,170,000 0,86% 503 3,170,000 0,86% 503 3,170,000 0,86% 503 3,170,000 0,86% 503 3,170,000 0,86% 503 3,170,000 0,86% 503 3,170,000 0,86% 503 3,180,000 0,86% 503 3,170,000 0,86% 503 3,180,000 0,86% 503 3,170,000 0,86% 5,170,000	9007	2,047,200	•	1	2,047,200	0.51%	330	1	876.47	. 6	1.050.000
3,091,400 3,091,400 0,77% 497 2,018,100 0,52% 323 2,018,100 0,52% 323 2,413,900 0,63% 385 2,715,000 0,72% 430 2,715,000 0,72% 430 3,170,000 0,86% 503 38,218 3,625,000 3,170,000 0,86% 503 38,218	2005	2,573,300	•	•	2,573,300	0.65%	414	•	184.47	· ··	1,200,000
2,018,100 - - 2,018,100 0.52% 323 - 2,413,900 - - 2,413,900 0.63% 385 - 2,715,000 - - 2,715,000 0.72% 430 - 3,625,000 - - - 2,715,000 0.68% 593 38,218 3,625,000 - - - 3,625,000 1.01% 585 74,206 General Revenue Obligation Capital Primary Personal Per Bonds Leases Government Capital Primary Personal Per \$ 16,074,075 \$ 15,381,721 \$ \$ 36,962,145 NA \$ 5,962 \$ 16,003,533 13,856,942 - \$ 36,962,145 NA \$ 5,662 \$ 17,007,099 12,978,077 - 34,985,002 1592,68% 5,641 \$ 17,029,730 12,832,781 - 34,985,002 1592,68% 5,641 \$ 18,237,361 11,614,328 99,730 32,573,57 1650.88% 5,541 <	2004	3,091,400	•	•	3,091,400	0.77%	497	•	231.39	. –	1,200,000
2,413,900 - - 2,413,900 0.63% 385 - 2,715,000 - - 2,715,000 0.72% 430 - 3,170,000 - - 3,170,000 0.86% 503 38,218 3,625,000 - - - 3,625,000 1.01% 585 74,206 General General General General Agencial Primary Borsonal Bonds Total Primary Personal Personal Personal Personal Personal Agencial Government Income Capita Capital Personal Personal Personal Personal Personal Personal Agencial Agencia	2003	2,018,100	•	•	2,018,100	0.52%	323		325.07	· ••	1.275.000
2,715,000 - - 2,715,000 0.72% 430 - 3,170,000 - - - 3,170,000 0.86% 503 38,218 Business-type Activities General General General General And Bonds Total Percentage of Percentage of Percentage of Bonds Percentage of Capital Income Capital Primary Personal Percentage of Government Income Gapital Science Gapital Science Gapital Science Government Income Gapital Science Gapital Scie	3003	2,413,900	•	r	2,413,900	0.63%	385	•	479.56	5	1.350.000
3,170,000 - - 3,170,000 - 3,625,000 1.01% 583 74,206 Business-type Activities General Total Percentage of Per Personal Revenue Obligation Capital Primary Personal Per Personal Bonds Leases Government Income Capita \$ 16,074,075 \$ 15,381,721 \$ - \$ 36,962,145 NA \$ 5,962 16,903,533 13,856,942 - \$ 36,962,145 NA \$ 5,479 17,714,178 14,617,123 - \$ 36,304,980 1499,56% \$ 5,856 17,007,099 12,978,077 - 34,985,302 1592,68% \$ 5,623 18,237,361 13,336,878 34,002 35,226,419 1714,82% \$ 5,41 19,397,622 8,231,132 162,262 32,557,357 1650,88% \$ 5,45 19,397,622 8,231,132 33,187,886 1776,62% \$ 5,541 19,397,622 8,231,787	100	2,715,000	•	•	2,715,000	0.72%	430	•	626.34	,	1,425,000
Business-type Activities Total Percentage of Ceneral Total Percentage of Percentage of Ceneral 74,206 Revenue Obligation Capital Primary Personal Per S 16,074,075 \$ 15,381,721 \$ 36,962,145 NA \$ 5,962 16,903,533 13,866,942 - \$ 36,902,145 NA \$ 5,479 17,714,178 14,617,123 - \$ 36,902,949 1472.98% \$ 5,623 17,007,099 12,978,077 - 33,942,949 1472.98% \$ 5,623 18,237,361 11,614,328 34,002 35,226,419 1714.82% \$ 5,611 19,937,622 8,231,132 162,262 32,557,357 1650.83% \$ 5,151 19,945,523 75,46,683 221,787 33,187,88 1776,62% \$ 5,265	000	3,170,000	•	•	3,170,000	0.86%	503	38.218	765.94	5	1.500,000
Business-type Activities General Total Percentage of Personal Revenue Obligation Capital Primary Personal Personal Bonds Leases Government Income Capital \$ 16,074,075 \$ 15,381,721 \$ 36,962,145 NA \$ \$ 16,074,075 \$ 15,381,721 \$ 36,962,145 NA \$ \$ 16,0074,075 \$ 15,381,721 \$ 36,304,980 1499.56% \$ \$ 17,714,178 \$ 14,617,123 - 34,942,949 \$ 1472.98% \$ \$ 17,629,730 \$ 12,832,781 - 34,985,302 \$ 1592.68% \$ \$ 18,829,991 \$ 11,614,328 99,730 \$ 34,787,514 \$ 1723.40% \$ 19,945,253 \$ 7,546,683 \$ 221,787 \$ 32,557,357 \$ 526,26% \$ 20,73,884 \$ 221,787 \$ 33,187,886 \$ 1776.62%	666	3,625,000	•	1	3,625,000	1.01%	585	74,206	348,849	. 6	1,500,000
Revenue Obligation Capital Primary Personal Personal Bonds Bonds Leases Government Income Capi \$ 16,074,075 \$ 15,381,721 \$ 36,962,145 NA \$ \$ 16,074,075 \$ 15,381,721 \$ 36,962,145 NA \$ \$ 16,074,075 \$ 13,856,942 - 36,304,980 1499,56% 177,014,178 14,617,123 - 36,304,980 1499,56% 177,099,56% 177,099,56% 177,099,56% 177,099,56% 177,099,56% 1776,298% 18,237,361 1714,82% 18,237,361 1714,82% 18,237,361 1714,82% 18,237,36 18,237,31 162,262 32,557,357 1650,83% 19,945,253 1776,62% 17776,72% 17776,72% 17776,72% 17776			General		Total	Percentage of					
Bonds Leases Government Income Capital \$ 16,074,075 \$ 15,381,721 \$ - \$ 36,962,145 NA \$ \$ 16,074,075 \$ 15,381,721 \$ - \$ 36,962,145 NA \$ \$ 16,903,533 \$ 13,856,942 - \$ 33,972,002 NA \$ \$ 17,14,178 \$ 14,617,123 - \$ 34,986,302 \$ 1472.98% \$ \$ 17,629,730 \$ 12,832,781 - \$ 34,985,302 \$ 1592.68% \$ \$ 18,237,361 \$ 13,336,878 \$ 34,002 \$ 35,226,419 \$ 1714.82% \$ \$ 18,829,991 \$ 11,614,328 \$ 99,730 \$ 34,787,514 \$ 1723.40% \$ \$ 19,397,622 \$ 8,231,132 \$ 162,262 \$ 32,557,357 \$ 1650.83% \$ \$ 20,73 83 \$ 221,787 \$ 33,187,886 \$ 1776.62% \$ \$	iscal	Revenue	Obligation	Canital	Primary	Perconal	Der				
\$ 16,074,075 \$ 15,381,721 \$ - \$ 36,962,145 NA \$ 16,903,533	/ear	Bonds	Bonds	Leases	Government	Income	Capita				
16,903,533 13,856,942 - 33,972,002 NA 17,714,178 14,617,123 - 36,304,980 1499.56% 17,007,099 12,978,077 - 33,942,949 1472.98% 17,629,730 12,832,781 - 34,985,302 1592.68% 18,237,361 13,336,878 34,002 35,226,419 1714.82% 18,829,991 11,614,328 99,730 34,787,514 1723.40% 19,397,622 8,231,132 162,262 32,557,357 1650.83% 19,945,253 7,546,683 221,787 33,187,886 1776.62%	8008										
17,714,178 14,617,123 - 36,304,980 1499.56% 17,007,099 12,978,077 - 33,942,949 1472.98% 17,629,730 12,832,781 - 34,985,302 1592.68% 18,237,361 13,336,878 34,002 35,226,419 1714.82% 18,829,991 11,614,328 99,730 34,787,514 1723.40% 19,397,622 8,231,132 162,262 32,557,357 1650.83% 19,945,253 7,546,683 221,787 33,187,886 1776.62%	2007	16,903,533	13,856,942	1							
17,007,099 12,978,077 - 33,942,949 1472.98% 17,629,730 12,832,781 - 34,985,302 1592.68% 18,237,361 13,336,878 34,002 35,226,419 1714.82% 18,829,991 11,614,328 99,730 34,787,514 1723.40% 19,397,622 8,231,132 162,262 32,557,357 1650.83% 19,945,253 7,546,683 221,787 33,187,886 1776.62%	9003	17,714,178	14,617,123	,	36,304,980	1499.56%	5,856				
17,629,730 12,832,781 - 34,985,302 1592.68% 18,237,361 13,336,878 34,002 35,226,419 1714.82% 18,829,991 11,614,328 99,730 34,787,514 1723.40% 19,397,622 8,231,132 162,262 32,557,357 1650.83% 19,945,253 7,546,683 221,787 33,187,886 1776.62%	2005	17,007,099	12,978,077	•	33,942,949	1472.98%	5,465				
18,237,361 13,336,878 34,002 35,226,419 1714.82% 18,829,991 11,614,328 99,730 34,787,514 1723.40% 19,397,622 8,231,132 162,262 32,557,357 1650.83% 19,945,253 7,546,683 221,787 33,187,886 1776.62%	2004	17,629,730	12,832,781	•	34,985,302	1592.68%	5,623				
18,829,991 11,614,328 99,730 34,787,514 1723.40% 19,397,622 8,231,132 162,262 32,557,357 1650.83% 19,945,253 7,546,683 221,787 33,187,886 1776.62%	2003	18,237,361	13,336,878	34,002	35,226,419	1714.82%	5,641				
19,397,622 8,231,132 162,262 32,557,357 1650.83% 19,945,253 7,546,683 221,787 33,187,886 1776.62%	2002	18,829,991	11,614,328	99,730	34,787,514	1723.40%	5,541				
19,945,253 7,546,683 221,787 33,187,886 1776.62%	2001	19,397,622	8,231,132	162,262	32,557,357	1650.83%	5.151				
73 077 884 7756 701	2000	19,945,253	7,546,683	221,787	33,187,886	1776.62%	5.265				
-23,3/2,004 2,/30,201 - 32.2//40 836.26%	1999	23,972,884	2,756,201	•	32,277,140	1836 26%	5 206				

City of Bedford, Virginia Pledged Revenue Coverage Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal	Gross	Less: Operating	Net Available		Debt S	Servic	ce	
 Year	 Revenue	 Expenses	 Revenue]	Principal		Interest	Coverage
2008	\$ 25,935,038	\$ 20,743,649	\$ 5,191,389	\$	829,459	\$	712,007	3.37
2007	24,656,608	20,913,218	3,743,390		810,645		733,527	2.42
2006	20,417,640	17,356,493	3,061,147		562,631		577,968	2.68
2005	17,296,354	11,799,137	5,497,217		622,631		901,065	3.61
2004	16,640,083	13,242,106	3,397,977		607,631		921,345	2.22
2003	17,241,801	11,800,475	5,441,326		592,630		940,568	3.55
2002	16,516,255	10,503,715	6,012,540		567,631		958,346	3.94
2001	16,651,377	11,298,174	5,353,203		547,631		1,042,759	3.37
2000	16,652,149	10,942,876	5,709,273		537,631		987,945	3.74
1999	16,204,469	9,103,028	7,101,441		527,631		1,002,124	4.64

Notes: Details regarding the City's outstanding debt can be found in the Notes to Financial Statements. Operating expenses do not include depreciation, interest, or amortization expenses.

City of Bedford, Virginia Demographic Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended (1)	Population (2)	Total Personal ncome (3)	Per Capita Personal Income	Public School Enrollment	Unemployment Rate (4)
2008	6,286	NA	NA	813	5.30%
2007	6,286	NA	NA	888	3.60%
2006	6,249	\$ 2,421,037	\$ 33,674	902	4.00%
2005	6,211	2,304,368	32,333	914	4.40%
2004	6,222	2,196,637	31,317	936	4.70%
2003	6,245	2,054,229	29,761	946	4.70%
2002	6,278	2,018,540	29,622	943	5.00%
2001	6,320	1,972,182	29,205	986	4.00%
2000	6,303	1,868,032	27,898	972	2.50%
1999	6,200	1,757,761	26,731	993	2.00%

- (1) Population and school enrollment figures are based on fiscal years ending June 30. Per Capita Income and unemployment figures are as of December 31.
- (2) Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau
- (3) Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce Bedford City & County combined
- (4) Source: LAUS Unit and Bureau of Labor Statistics

NA = Not Available

City of Bedford, Virginia Principal Employers Current Year and Nine Years Ago

Fiscal Year 2008 Fiscal Year 1999 Percentage Percentage of Total City of Total City Employer **Employees** Rank **Employment Employees** Rank Employment Bedford Memorial Hospital 360 1 9.50% NA 0.00% 2 **Bedford Public Schools** 323 8.50% NA 0.00% Sam Moore Furniture LLC 258 3 6.80% 330 1 7.22% Brooks Food Group/Golden West 165 4 4.40% 165 4 3.61% **Bedford Weaving Mills** 130 7 5 3.40% 165 3.61% Cintas 3.40% 7 131 6 100 2.19% Frank Chervan 130 8 3.40% 210 2 4.60% 5 3 Smyth Companies Bedford 138 3.60% 4.05% 185 Elks National Home 85 9 2.20% NA 0.00% Longwood Industries 80 10 2.10% 6 135 2.95% Wheelabrator Abrasives, Inc. 45 1.20% 47 8 1.03% Parkway Steel Rule Cutting Dies 22 0.60% 9 25 0.55% 1,867 49.10% 1,362 29.81%

NA = Not Available

City of Bedford, Virginia Full-Time Equivalent City Government Employees by Function/Program Last Ten Fiscal Years

,	2008	2007	2006	2005	7000	2003	נטטנ	1000	0000	0001
Function/Program				2027	1007	5007	7007	7007	7007	1999
General government										
Executive	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	c	c	C
Treasurer	-	-		,	-		۰ -) 	1	1 -
Personnel	•	ı	2	2	2	. 6	, ,	·	-	-
Finance	9	9	S	7	7	1 9	1 9			
Information Technology	2	1	2	. •	. 1	, '	۰ ۱	. 1	~ 1	• '
Planning	S	5	S	S	Ś	S	\$	4	4	4
Schools	9	8	∞	∞	∞	. ∞	. ∞	· &	- ∞	7
Police										•
Officers	25	28	29	22	22	22	22	22	22	21
Civilians	3	3	3	2	2	2		9	9	i 9
Fire	-	1	-	_		-	•	g-man	_	, ,
Public works	15	18	20	20	21	22	22	22	22	22
Engineering	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	1 2	7
Parks, recreation and cemeteries	6	10	10	10	10	10	6	6	6	6
Solid waste	4	S	S	S	\$	4	4	4	4	4
Water	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	. 9	. 9
Wastewater		Ξ			11		10	10	10	10
Electric	18	19	19	20	20	20	20	19	19	82
Total	116	126	131	124	125	124	125	124	124	121

City of Bedford, Virginia Operating Indicators by Function/Program Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Function/Program General Government Fleet										
Pieces of equipment maintained	129	135	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Public safety Police		,								
Physical arrests	1,129	1,124	1,269	1,116	926	832	190	289	*	*
Parking violations	1,359	2,432	2,601	686	1,434	1,269	1,395	895	1,228	1,844
Traffic violations Fire	1,579	1,842	2,288	1,339	1,440	1,396	1,265	954	*	*
Emergency responses - per calendar year	856	N/A	853	999	557	533	483	482	421	445
Public works Refuse collection										
Refuse collected (tons per day)	30	43	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Recyclables collected (tons per day)	2		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other public works										
Street resurfacing (lane miles)	1	5.3	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Parks, recreation and cultural Parks and recreation Tournaments hosted		pro	-	-	,	ı	-			
Electric	•	4	-	·	4	•	-	•	•	•
Number of customer accounts	6,937	6,919	6,340	6,444	6,214	6,647	6,574	6,301	6,589	*
Miles of distribution lines	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	300	*
Miles of transmission lines	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	26.5	*
Water										
Number of customer accounts	3,466	3,468	3,215	3,189	3,122	3,113	3,199	3,202	3,165	*
Miles of distribution lines	93	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	*
Volume pumped (million gallons per day average)	1.2	1.2	1.2	Ξ:	1:1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	*
Sewer Nimber of customer accounts	3 036	640	0)40	000	6	1			;	
Waste/Water treated (million oallons per day)	2,636	7,042	2,568	2,590	2,530	2,559	2,591	2,601	2,562	* ;
The rest of the second (million ganons per day)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0		0.1	6.0	1.0	1.0	*

* Information was not accumulated for these years and is not available at this time NA - Information not available at this time

Capital Asset and Infrastructure Statistics by Function/Program Last Ten Fiscal Years

Function/Program	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
Public safety Law enforcement vehicles Fire stations	19	19	19	17	16	16	16	16	91	16
Public works Primary streets (lane miles) Secondary streets (lane miles) Streetlights	24.11 66.47 875	24.11 66.47 875	24.11 66.47 875	24.11 66.47 835	23.35 64.45 835	23.35 64.45 808	23.35 64.45	23.35 64.45	23.35 64.45 770	23.35 64.45
Parks, recreation and cultural Community centers Parks/athletic fields	1 12	. 12	12	12 1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1 12	1 12	12	1 7 1	1 1
Electric Substations Transformers	11 3,340	11 3,210	3,210	= *	-	= *	= *	= *	= *	*
Water and sewage Water treatment plants Water mains (miles) Storm sewers (miles) Sanitary sewers (miles)	1 65 5 47	1 65 5 47	1 65 5 47	1 63 5 46	1 63 5 46	1 63 5 46	1 63 5 46	1 63 5 46	1 63 5 46	- * * *

Source: Information was obtained from prior year audit reports.

^{*} Information was not accumulated for these years and is not available.



COMPLIANCE SECTION



REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Honorable Members of the City Council City of Bedford Bedford, Virginia

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the City of Bedford, Virginia, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2008, which collectively comprise the City of Bedford, Virginia's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 3, 2008. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and *Specifications for Audits of Counties, Cities, and Towns* issued by the Auditor of Public Accounts of the Commonwealth of Virginia.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over financial reporting.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the City's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the City's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the City's internal control. We consider the deficiencies described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as Items 07-1, 08-1, and 08-2 to be significant deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the City's internal control.

Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in the internal control that might be significant deficiencies and, accordingly, would not necessarily disclose all significant deficiencies that are also considered to be material weaknesses. However, we consider all of the significant deficiencies mentioned above to be material weaknesses.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards, and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as Item 08-3.

We noted certain matters that we reported to management of the City, in a separate letter dated November 3, 2008

This report is intended solely for the information of the audit committee, management, City Council, state and federal awarding agencies, and pass-through entities and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Brown, Elwards Company, S. L. P.

Roanoke, Virginia November 3, 2008

SUMMARY OF COMPLIANCE MATTERS June 30, 2008

As more fully described in the Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we performed tests of the City's compliance with certain provisions of the laws, regulations, contracts, and grants shown below.

STATE COMPLIANCE MATTERS

Code of Virginia:

Budget and Appropriation Laws
Cash and Investment Laws
Conflicts of Interest Act
Local Retirement Systems
Debt Provisions
Procurement Laws
Uniform Disposition of Unclaimed Property Act
Highway Maintenance

LOCAL COMPLIANCE MATTERS

City Charter City Code

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES Year Ended June 30, 2008

A. FINDINGS – FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

07-1: Segregation of Duties (Material Weakness)

Condition:

A fundamental concept of internal controls is the separation of duties. No one employee should have access to both physical assets and the related accounting records, or to all phases of a transaction. A proper segregation of duties has not been established in functions related to payroll, accounts payable, accounts receivable, cash disbursements, and computer controls.

Recommendation:

Steps should be taken to eliminate performance of conflicting duties where possible or to implement effective compensating controls.

Management's Response:

Due to budget limitations on funding for new positions, the City does not anticipate adding any new positions at this time. We will continue to evaluate our procedures to see if we can utilize current staff in a different function to eliminate some of the concerns associated with the segregation of duties area.

08-1: Recording of Capital Assets (Material Weakness)

Condition:

Capital assets were materially misstated in the current year due to inadequate review of capital asset additions and disposals.

Recommendation:

Steps should be taken to ensure capital assets are properly recorded.

Management's Response:

The City Finance Department will work with all City departments to verify the accuracy of the capital asset listing as it pertains to their departments.

08-2: Recording of Receivables (Material Weakness)

Condition:

Receivables and due from other governments were materially incorrect due to inadequate review indicating controls over completeness of recorded receivables and related transactions are not adequate.

Recommendation:

Steps should be taken to ensure receivables and related transactions are properly recorded.

Management's Response:

City Finance staff will work closer with other City departments to ensure that all information is received and recorded prior to the end of each fiscal year.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES Year Ended June 30, 2008

B. FINDINGS – COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA

08-3: Timely Submission - VRS Monthly Contribution Worksheets

Condition:

None of the current year VRS Monthly Contribution Worksheets were filed by the 10^{th} of the following month as required by the VRS Employer Manual.

Recommendation:

Steps should be taken to ensure that the VRS Monthly Contribution Worksheets are filed timely.

Management's Response:

City staff will coordinate a schedule to ensure that the contribution worksheets are filed in a timely manner with VRS.